

2018 TEAM Conference

March 8, 2018

Broadway PEL Traffic Modeling



Summary of Conclusions



- Access Consolidation (AC) appears to improve conditions all around, especially north/south across the river.
- Compressed Footprint (CF) appears to also improve conditions in many areas, especially north/south across the river, but does have some challenges.
- Redesignate and Reclassify (RR) appears to also improve conditions north/south across the river, but diverts traffic to I-670.
- Mitigations were analyzed and added to improve performance.
- Congested conditions and delays are limited to peak hours.
- Forecasts for the RR conditions within the Downtown Loop area are equivalent to the 2040 No Build conditions outside the Downtown Loop area.
- Traffic volume diversions and speed reductions due to congestion outside the Downtown Loop area significantly complicate the analysis.
- In year 2040, operation of Connected and Autonomous Vehicles (CV/AV) on the freeway system alone can potentially offset and reverse the resulting incremental traffic delays related to the strategies.

Agenda



- DTA Network Statistics
- 'Delta' Graphics for 3 Build Strategies
- 2040 Base Speed Matrix
- Gate to Gate Travel Times
- Mitigation Approach Locations, Descriptions and Metrics
- 2040 No Build CV/AV Considerations
- Cordon Line Description and Metrics

Full DTA Network Statistics Existing 2016 vs No Build 2040 – AM Peak

	Vehicle Miles Travelled						
AM Peak Period (6-9AM)	Freeway & Expressway	All Ramps	Arterials	System Total			
Existing 2016	1,381,960	128,822	574,171	2,084,952			
No Build 2040	1,580,254	138,616	601,108	2,319,979			
Change vs Existing Conditions							
No Build 2040	14.3%	7.6%	4.7%	11.3%			
	Ve	hicle Hours	Travelled				
AM Peak Period (6-9AM)	Freeway & Expressway	All Ramps	Arterials	System Total			
Existing 2016	25,537	4,101	25,987	55,625			
No Build 2040	30,042	4,424	30,387	64,853			
Change vs Existing Conditions							
No Build 2040	17.6%	7.9%	16.9%	16.6%			
	Vehicle Hours of Delay						
AM Peak Period (6-9AM)	Freeway & Expressway	All Ramps	Arterials	System Total			
Existing 2016	1,867	567	7,838	10,273			
No Build 2040	3,035	652	11,418	15,105			
Change vs Existing Conditions							
No Build 2040	62.6%	15.0%	45.7%	47.0%			
	Ave	erage Harm	onic Speed				
AM Peak Period (6-9AM)	Freeway & Expressway	All Ramps	Arterials	System Total			
Existing 2016	54	31	22	37			
No Build 2040	53	31	20	36			
Change vs Existing Conditions							
No Build 2040	-1.9%	0.0%	-9.1%	-2.7%			

Full DTA Network Statistics Existing 2016 vs No Build 2040 – PM Peak

	Vehicle Miles Travelled						
PM Peak Period (3-7PM)	Freeway &	All Ramps	Arterials	System Total			
Existing 2016	1.950.179	190,480	983,511	3.124.170			
No Build 2040	2.247.398	205.661	1.041.454	3.494.513			
Change vs Existing Conditions	, ,	/	/- / -	-, - ,			
No Build 2040	15.2%	8.0%	5.9%	11.9%			
	Ve	hicle Hours	Travelled				
PM Peak Period (3-7PM)	Freeway & Expressway	All Ramps	Arterials	System Total			
Existing 2016	37,398	6,349	53,611	97,357			
No Build 2040	45,429	7,160	63,342	115,931			
Change vs Existing Conditions							
No Build 2040	21.5%	12.8%	18.2%	19.1%			
	Vehicle Hours of Delay						
PM Peak Period (3-7PM)	Freeway & Expressway	All Ramps	Arterials	System Total			
Existing 2016	3,993	1,099	22,223	27,314			
No Build 2040	7,076	1,528	30,149	38,753			
Change vs Existing Conditions							
No Build 2040	77.2%	39.0%	35.7%	41.9%			
	Ave	erage Harm	onic Speed				
PM Peak Period (3-7PM)	Freeway & Expressway	All Ramps	Arterials	System Total			
Existing 2016	52	30	18	32			
No Build 2040	49	29	16	30			
Change vs Existing Conditions							
No Build 2040	-5.8%	-3.3%	-11.1%	-6.3%			

DTA Delta Volumes NB 2040 vs 2016 Base AM Peak Hour





DTA Delta Volumes NB 2040 vs 2016 Base PM Peak Hour





BURNS

DTA Delta Speed NB 2040 vs 2016 Base AM Peak Hour





DTA Delta Speed NB 2040 vs 2016 Base PM Peak Hour





DTA Delta Volumes NB 2040 vs AC AM Peak Hour





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DTA Delta Volumes NB 2040 vs AC PM Peak Hour





DTA Delta Volumes NB 2040 vs CF AM Peak Hour





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DTA Delta Volumes NB 2040 vs CF PM Peak Hour





DTA Delta Volumes NB 2040 vs RR AM Peak Hour





DTA Delta Volumes NB 2040 vs RR PM Peak Hour





DTA Delta Speed NB 2040 vs AC AM Peak Hour





DTA Delta Speed NB 2040 vs AC PM Peak Hour





DTA Delta Speed NB 2040 vs CF AM Peak Hour





DTA Delta Speed NB 2040 vs CF PM Peak Hour





DTA Delta Speed NB 2040 vs RR AM Peak Hour





DTA Delta Speed NB 2040 vs RR PM Peak Hour





2040 Base Speed Matrix



	1							Spi	eed (MPH)					21 1 22
			Posted	Existin	ig 2016	DTA - 2	040 Base	DTA - 1	2040 AC	DTA - :	2040 CF	DTA - 2	2040 RR	
Location	Direction		Speed	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	
Location 1	WB	L&C	55	53.0	59.0	54.4	54.3	53.6	53.7	53.4	53.4	55.0	55.0	
Location 2	EB		45	52.0	51.0	44.8	44.5	44.9	44.6	55.0	54.9	NA	NA	
Location 3.1	WB (btwn merge and diverge)	-	45	47.0	43.0	40.2	36.2	49.5	38.4	50.0	50.0	NA	NA	
Location 3.2	WB W of diverge	-	45	47.0	43.0	48.2	48.6	49.1	49.8	49.5	49.9	NA	NA	
Location 4.1	EB (btwn merge and diverge)	4	45	43.0	53.0	41.1	44.4	43.8	43.3	50.0	50.0	NA	NA	
Location 4.2	EB W of Merge	4	45	43.0	53.0	46.4	49.3	49.5	49.3	49.7	49.6	NA	NA	
Location 5.1	WB (btwn merge and diverge)	4	45	51.0	50.0	41.6	45.5	50.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	NA	NA	
Location 5.2	WB W of diverge	North Loop	45	51.0	50.0	47.5	49.7	49.9	42.5	50.0	50.0	NA	NA	A (12) 45 (50) (57) 45 (56)
Location 6.1	EB (btwn merge and diverge)		45	54.0	42.0	44.1	42.7	50.0	46.4	50.0	50.0	NA	NA	A 52 3.1 451 5.2 (51) (51)
Location 6.2	EB W of Merge	4	45	54.0	42.0	48.7	48.1	49.7	49.3	49.8	49.9	NA	NA	
Location 7	WB	1	45	54.0	57.0	44.9	49.1	49.3	49.7	49.7	50.0	NA	NA	
Location 8	EB	1	45	39.0	39.0	49.4	48.5	48.5	38.9	49.2	49.0	NA	NA	A 52 PUR 43 PA 54 39 PUR 58
Location 9	WB	1	45	51.0	55.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	NA	NA	A (51) 45 (53) (42) (39) 45 (34)
Location 10	EB		45			44.1	43.5	45.0	45.0	43.4	43.2	NA	NA	
Location 11	NB (north of merge)	Eastloop	45			43.9	17.6	19.2	43.3	42.6	18.3	46.7	45.5	
Location 12	SB (north of merge)	Last Loop	45			13.6	29.3	33.0	44.0	42.8	48.7	11.7	48.3	3 45
Location 13	EB	South Loop	45	40.0	34.0	42.4	10.6	44.3	10.2	39.3	10.0	19.3	10.5	
Location 14	WB	South Loop	45	34.0	37.0	41.5	40.2	39.2	41.2	40.6	42.3	33.3	27.3	
Location 15	SB		45			49.0	49.8	49.2	49.9	49.4	49.7	44.3	40.7	
Location 16	NB	west toop	45			47.4	49.2	41.6	39.3	36.0	13.0	36.9	10.7	
Location 17	WB		25			18.9	17.0	19.0	17.1	19.0	16.5	18.4	16.1	
Location 18	EB	0.000	25			11.9	5.4	9.4	5.1	10.8	5.3	8.5	4.3	
Location 19	SB	Arterial	35			12.1	13.0	12.7	12.5	11.9	11.8	13.0	12.3	
Location 20	NB		35			27.2	27.2	23.6	28.0	25.8	25.9	25.2	25.8	
Location 21	SB Broadway Bridge	Broadway	45			13.7	23.5	38.1	41.1	38.1	39.8	37.6	40.9	
Location 22	NB Broadway Bridge	Blvd	45			44.7	44.9	44.2	43.3	44.4	43.3	44.2	41.3	
Location 23	SB Hwy 9	Huny O	45			33.79	42.93	40.6	43.7	6.2	7.8	6.4	8.1	
Location 24	NB Hwy 9	Thury 5	45			44.659	40.567	44.5	36.8	30.0	29.2	30.0	30.0	
Location 25	EB I-670 (under Broadway)		45			43.47	12.13	45.6	15.2	44.1	13.6	9.8	3.5	
Location 26	WB I-670 (under Broadway)		45			44.9	44.919	44.6	44.6	44.7	44.6	44.5	44.3	
Location 27	EB I-670 (under Summit St)	South Loop	45			38.22	16.1166	36.5	17.3	38.9	19.2	44.0	5.4	
Location 28	WB I-670 (under Summit St)	1	45			54.769	54.7959	54.8	54.8	54.8	54.9	54.6	54.6	.6 (55)
Location 29	SB Hwy 169 to SB I-35	Deservice	45			NA	NA	15.2	44.4	17.1	44.0	31.9	44.1	
Location 30	NB I-35 to NB Hwy 169	broadway	45			NA	NA	44.3	32.8	44.7	25.8	44.5	21.5	5
Location 31	SB Hwy 169 to SB Broadway	BIV0/1-35	45			13.675	23.489	43.4	44.0	44.6	44.2	44.8	44.8	
Location 32	NB Broadway to NB Hwy 169	Connection	45			44.7226	44.8633	44.2	39.9	44.3	39.3	44.6	39.2	
LEGEND						•				* Does N	ot Include S	E Interchan	ge	23 40 52 63
	DTA Build model speed increa	ase (> 5.0mpł	n) versus D	TA Base	model						1		_	

DTA Build model speed increase (2.0mph to 5.0mph) versus DTA Base model

DTA Build model speed increase (0.5mph to 2.0mph) versus DTA Base model

DTA Build model speed increase/decrease (< 0.5mph) versus DTA Base model

DTA Build model speed decrease (-0.5 to -2.0mph) versus DTA Base model

DTA Build model speed decrease (-2.0mph to -5.0mph) versus DTA Base model

DTA Build model speed decrease (> -5.0mph) versus DTA Base model

Existing Speed Information Not Available

Note: No color for Build model speed indicates that the Build versus Base speeds were basically the same (less than a 0.5 mph change).

Italics and Bold Indicates that Resulting DTA Speed is Greater than Posted Speed



Gate-to-Gate Figure







2040 Gate-to-Gate Travel Times Matrix



Movement	2040 Base		Access Consolidated		Compressed Footprint		Redesignated Reclassified		Redesignated Reclassified - Mitigated	
	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM
SB I35_North to SB I35_South	04:58	05:02	05:07	06:14	05:11	08:06	06:12	08:32		
NB I35_South to NB I35_North	04:25	09:41	04:45	06:54	04:32	08:11	05:12	13:29		
WB I70_East to WB LCViaduct	04:35	04:12	05:42	04:10	04:22	04:09	06:22	07:04		7:03 ***
EB LCViaduct to EB I70_East	04:22	05:14	04:12	04:14	04:06	04:56	05:20	09:06		7:04 **
EB I670_West to EB I70_East	02:49	08:05	02:43	08:17	02:56	07:29	04:52	09:20	4:24 *	6:31 **
WB I70_East to WB I670_West	03:20	02:37	03:41	02:35	03:43	02:34	04:30	02:44		
NB I35_South to EB I70_East	03:20	07:02	03:29	06:04	03:25	06:16	03:32	12:25		9:4 ^{1 **}

* Mitigation for EB I-670 (Under Bartle Hall)

** Mitigation for EB I-670 (SE Corner)

*** Mitigation for NB I-35 (NW Corner)

Spot VISSIM Analysis





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Mitigation – Northbound I-35, West Loop







Simulation Video







Mitigation – Eastbound I-670 Under Bartle Hall









Simulation Video





Mitigation – South East Interchange







Southeast Interchange -Traffic Forecasts





AM (PM)

Mitigation – Southeast Interchange





Mitigation – Southeast Interchange





Simulation Video





CV/AV Considerations



- 20% Increase in Saturation Flow Rate
- Increase Only Applied to Freeways and Freeway-Freeway Connectors
- Matches Approach Used on Los Angeles Study

CV/AV Analysis Existing 2016 vs No Build 2040 – AM Peak

AM PEAK PERIOD (6-9AM)	Expressway	All Ramps	Arterials	System Total				
	Vehicle Miles Travelled							
Existing 2016	1,381,960	128,822	574,171	2,084,952				
No Build 2040	1,580,254	138,616	601,108	2,319,979				
No Build 2040 wAV/CV	1,597,264	139,686	588,375	2,325,326				
Change vs Existing Conditions								
No Build 2040	14.3%	7.6%	4.7%	11.3%				
No Build 2040 wAV/CV	15.6%	8.4%	2.5%	11.5%				
		Vehicle Hours	Travelled					
Existing 2016	25,537	4,101	25,987	55,625				
No Build 2040	30,042	4,424	30,387	64,853				
No Build 2040 wAV/CV	28,618	4,404	28,056	61,079				
Change vs Existing Conditions								
No Build 2040	17.6%	7.9%	16.9%	16.6%				
No Build 2040 wAV/CV	12.1%	7.4%	8.0%	9.8%				
		Vehicle Hours	of Delay					
Existing 2016	1,867	567	7,838	10,273				
No Build 2040	3,035	652	11,418	15,105				
No Build 2040 wAV/CV	1,316	603	9,449	11,368				
Change vs Existing Conditions								
No Build 2040	62.5%	15.0%	45.7%	47.0%				
No Build 2040 wAV/CV	-29.5%	6.3%	20.5%	10.7%				
		Average Harmo	nic Speed					
Existing 2016	54	31	22	37				
No Build 2040	53	31	20	36				
No Build 2040 wAV/CV	56	32	21	38				

-2.8%

3.1%

-0.2%

1.0%

-10.5%

-5.1%

-4.6%

1.6%

Change vs Existing Conditions

CV/AV Analysis Existing 2016 vs No Build 2040 – PM Peak

	-	All Ramps	Arterials	System Total					
PM PEAK PERIOD (3-7PM)	Expressway			-,					
	Vehicle Miles Travelled								
Existing 2016	1,950,179	190,480	983,511	3,124,170					
No Build 2040	2,247,398	205,661	1,041,454	3,494,513					
No Build 2040 wAV/CV	2,291,318	209,415	1,000,371	3,501,104					
Change vs Existing Conditions	0	0	0	0					
No Build 2040	15.2%	8.0%	5.9%	11.9%					
No Build 2040 wAV/CV	17.5%	9.9%	1.7%	12.1%					
	Vehicle Hours Travelled								
Existing 2016	37,398	6,349	53,611	97,357					
No Build 2040	45,429	7,160	63,342	115,931					
No Build 2040 wAV/CV	40,958	6,817	60,332	108,107					
Change vs Existing Conditions	0	0	0	0					
No Build 2040	21.5%	12.8%	18.2%	19.1%					
No Build 2040 wAV/CV	9.5%	7.4%	12.5%	11.0%					
	Vehicle Hours of Delay								
Existing 2016	3,993	1,099	22,223	27,314					
No Build 2040	7,076	1,528	30,149	38,753					
No Build 2040 wAV/CV	1,809	1,086	28,400	31,294					
Change vs Existing Conditions									
No Build 2040	77.2%	39.1%	35.7%	41.9%					
No Build 2040 wAV/CV	-54.7%	-1.2%	27.8%	14.6%					
	Average Harmonic Speed								
Existing 2016	52	30	18	32					
No Build 2040	49	29	16	30					

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No Build 2040	49	29	16	30
No Build 2040 wAV/CV	56	31	17	32
Change vs Existing Conditions				
No Build 2040	-5.1%	-4.3%	-10.4%	-6.1%
No Build 2040 wAV/CV	7.3%	2.4%	-9.6%	0.9%

Cordon Line Analysis – Focus Area







Cordon Line Analysis Existing 2016 vs No Build 2040 – AM Peak

AM PEAK PERIOD (6-9AM)	Expressway &	All Ramps	Arterials	System Total				
	Vehicle Miles Travelled - Focus Area Only							
Existing 2016	196,779	28,763	49,691	275,233				
No Build 2040	219,657	30,846	62,639	313,142				
No Build 2040 wAV/CV	223,219	31,874	59,203	314,296				
Change vs Existing Conditions								
No Build 2040	11.6%	7.2%	26.1%	13.8%				
No Build 2040 wAV/CV	13.4%	10.8%	19.1%	14.2%				
	Vehicle	Hours Travelled	- Focus Area	Only				
Existing 2016	4,301	900	2,535	7,736				
No Build 2040	5,150	971	3,930	10,051				
No Build 2040 wAV/CV	4,870	996	3,295	9,161				
Change vs Existing Conditions								
No Build 2040	19.7%	7.9%	55.0%	29.9%				
No Build 2040 wAV/CV	13.2%	10.7%	29.9%	18.4%				
	Vehicle	Hours of Delay	- Focus Area	Only				
Existing 2016	431	90	714	1,235				
No Build 2040	816	99	1,661	2,575				
No Build 2040 wAV/CV	477	98	1,120	1,696				
Change vs Existing Conditions								
No Build 2040	89.2%	9.6%	132.7%	108.5%				
No Build 2040 wAV/CV	10.7%	9.3%	57.0%	37.3%				
	Average	Harmonic Speed	d - Focus Area	Only				
Existing 2016	46	32	20	36				
No Build 2040	43	32	16	31				
No Build 2040 wAV/CV	46	32	18	34				
Change vs Existing Conditions								
No Build 2040	-6.8%	-0.6%	-18.7%	-12.4%				
No Build 2040 wAV/CV	0.2%	0.1%	-8.3%	-3.6%				

Cordon Line Analysis Existing 2016 vs No Build 2040 – PM Peak

	Freeway &	All Ramps	Arterials	System Total				
PM PEAK PERIOD (3-7PM)	Expressway							
	Vehicle Miles Travelled - Focus Area Only							
Existing 2016	268,077	38,025	69,938	376,039				
No Build 2040	302,005	41,250	101,582	444,837				
No Build 2040 wAV/CV	309,477	43,107	94,071	446,656				
Change vs Existing Conditions	0	0	0	0				
No Build 2040	12.7%	8.5%	45.2%	18.3%				
No Build 2040 wAV/CV	15.4%	13.4%	34.5%	18.8%				
	Vehicle	Hours Travelled	- Focus Area	Only				
Existing 2016	5,700	1,170	3,790	10,660				
No Build 2040	7,075	1,544	7,848	16,467				
No Build 2040 wAV/CV	6,517	1,382	7,991	15,891				
Change vs Existing Conditions	0	0	0	0				
No Build 2040	24.1%	32.0%	107.1%	54.5%				
No Build 2040 wAV/CV	14.3%	18.1%	110.9%	49.1%				
	Vehicle	Hours of Delay	- Focus Area	Only				
Existing 2016	426	101	1,231	1,758				
No Build 2040	1,129	370	4,189	5,689				
No Build 2040 wAV/CV	424	166	4,567	5,156				
Change vs Existing Conditions								
No Build 2040	165.1%	267.0%	240.4%	223.7%				
No Build 2040 wAV/CV	-0.5%	64.3%	271.1%	193.4%				
	Average	Harmonic Speed	d - Focus Area	Only				
Existing 2016	47	32	18	35				
No Build 2040	43	27	13	27				
No Build 2040 wAV/CV	47	31	12	28				
Change vs Existing Conditions								
No Build 2040	-9.2%	-17.8%	-29.9%	-23.4%				
No Build 2040 wAV/CV	1.0%	-4.0%	-36.2%	-20.3%				

BEYOND THE LOOP

No Build 2040 vs RR 2040 Scenarios – PM Peak

	Freeway &		Antoniolo	Suctor Total					
PM PEAK PERIOD (3-7PM)	Expressway	All kamps	Arteriais	System Total					
	Vehicle Miles Travelled - Focus Area Only								
No Build 2040	302,005	41,250	101,582	444,837					
RR2v2b 2040	269,481	41,189	107,965	418,635					
RR2v2d 2040 wAVCV	284,213	45,074	103,038	432,326					
Change vs No Build									
RR2v2b 2040	-10.8%	-0.1%	6.3%	-5.9%					
RR2v2d 2040 wAVCV	-5.9%	9.3%	1.4%	-2.8%					
	Vehicle	Hours Travelled	- Focus Area	Only					
No Build 2040	7,075	1,544	7,848	16,467					
RR2v2b 2040	7,240	1,947	10,676	19,863					
RR2v2d 2040 wAVCV	6,537	1,758	8,518	16,814					
Change vs No Build									
RR2v2b 2040	2.3%	26.1%	36.0%	20.6%					
RR2v2d 2040 wAVCV	-7.6%	13.9%	8.5%	2.1%					
	Vehicle	e Hours of Delay	- Focus Area	Only					
No Build 2040	1,129	370	4,189	5,689					
RR2v2b 2040	1,949	805	6,767	9,521					
RR2v2d 2040 wAVCV	989	526	4,787	6,302					
Change vs No Build									
RR2v2b 2040	72.6%	117.4%	61.5%	67.4%					
RR2v2d 2040 wAVCV	-12.4%	42.0%	14.3%	10.8%					
	Average	Harmonic Speed	d - Focus Area	Only					
No Build 2040	43	27	13	27					
RR2v2b 2040	37	21	10	21					
RR2v2d 2040 wAVCV	43	26	12	26					
Change vs No Build									
RR2v2b 2040	-12.8%	-20.8%	-21.9%	-22.0%					
RR2v2d 2040 wAVCV	1.8%	-4.1%	-6.5%	-4.8%					



Discussion